# DATA: Small Budgets, Big Impact

American Fraternal Alliance Spring Symposium

Indianapolis, IN

April 26, 2022





### Getting to know us...

### John Marron, AICP CityStrategies



### Rebecca Nannery The Polis Center at IUPUI







# Putting your data to work

Lessons from the field





# Mini Survey

Please identify the response that most closely aligns with your perspective on the following statement.

At present, our organization is intentional about using data to inform your organization's service work:

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree





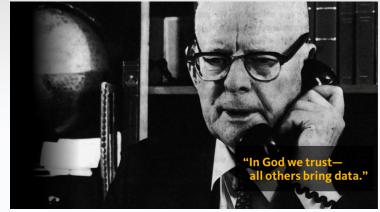
## Why track and use data?

- O Unique nature of 501(c)(8)
- $\circ$  Operations:

OUnderstand markets, customers
 Improve business processes, identify efficiencies
 Track internal key performance indicators

- Community Service:
  - $\circ~$  What does the community need and how does that overlap with what we can deliver?
  - $\circ~$  What is the highest and best use of our human / financial resources?
  - $\circ$  Are there others with whom we can partner?
  - $\circ~$  Are we being effective/efficient?
  - $\circ~$  What does impact mean and are we achieving it?



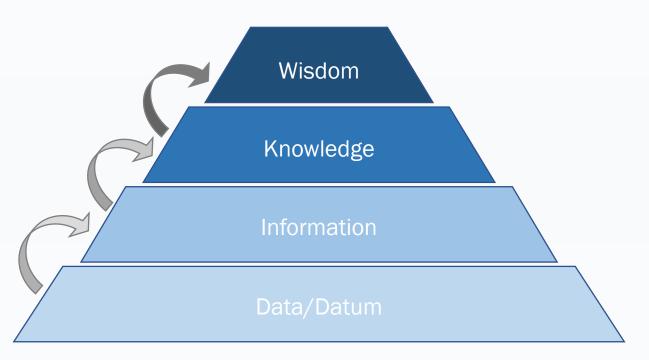


This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under CC BY-SA-NC.



## **Conceptual Framework for Applying Data**

### The D-I-K-W pyramid







### The Data Conundrum

- Competing uses of data
  - E.g., operations vs. programs
  - Executive vs. mid-level management vs. front-line worker
- Developing consistent language and understanding
- Reconciling differences across the organization





## **Typical Applications of Data**

Who are your "internal customers" for data?

What do they need from "data"?

Where do these internal customers get the data they need?





# **Typical Applications of Data**

### Who are your "internal customers" for data?

- Program management/delivery
- Development/Fund Raising
- Budgeting/Finance
- Board (Governance)

### What do they need from "data"?

- Planning, forecasting
- Storytelling
- Performance Measurement / Evaluation
- Strategy development/Strategic Planning

# Where do these internal customers get the data they need?

Internal sources of data (client intake, finance data, program outcome data)

External sources (public sources v. proprietary)





### Planning/ Programs



This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under CC BY-NC.

- Understanding context:
  - Education: the path from cocky ignorance to miserable uncertainty.
- Thinking Strategically:
  - "You've got to be very careful if you don't know where you are going, because you might not get there."
  - "Start with the end in mind"





### DATA: Small Budgets, Big Impact

#### American Fraternal Alliance Spring Symposium 2022

### Metrics are used to track progress toward your goals

### Implementation

- Efficiency & effectiveness •
- Identify and address any trouble spots •

**Metrics and Monitoring** 

- Continuous improvement of processes
- Reporting
- Planning







### Monitoring ensures activities are taking place

- Completion of program functions
  - What/how many activities have taken place?



- Have program targets been achieved?
- Coverage
  - Have all those intended participated?
  - Are there groups that have been left out?
- Exposure
  - Have individual participation levels • achieved goals?





### **Evaluation**

# IMPLEMENTATION EVALUATION

- Are things going as they should?
- Is the program implemented as intended?
- Do the program's processes work as intended?

### IMPACT EVALUATION

- Was the program goal met? To what extent?
- Can include analysis of metrics
- Usually summarizes
   accomplishments over time





# **Types of Data**

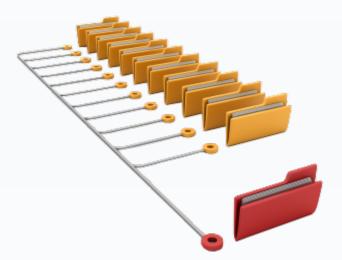
Data inputs  $\rightarrow$  data outputs





### Data Sources: Your Own Data

- A by-product of your organizational and programmatic activities
- Administrative Data
  - Budgets
- Program data is one-time or ongoing data for that particular program
- Communications Data
  - Clicks, hits



This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC BY-NC





### Data Sources: Secondary Data Use

- Secondary data = collected by someone else
- Public
  - Characteristics: Cheap or free
  - Examples: data.census.gov, onthemap.ces.census.gov
- Proprietary

T	LOC.	ATION	-	CARRO	TD DA	TA	NAME	RELATION		PERS	ONAL IPTIO	ы	EDUCAT	ION	PLACE OF BIETH	1 11	1		RESIDENCE, A	PRIL 1, 1935			
		-	and its andres at an of the second of the		and, or mentily stated	these on a factor the	Hame of each person whose usual place of residence on April I. 1940, was in this household. as sums to include	Reistionskip of this per- son to the load of the bouchted, or who daughter, failer, nother is nor grad- nother is nor grad- nother to the second of the second of the well both the second based of the	(0.97			biter- cred (K), Dissocit (D)	officer any time (i) (leaver No) hold completed		If born in the United States, give State, Territory, or personation. If foreign horn, give coun- ury in which forthplace was securited on January 1, 1937		regs bern	In which there are a set of the				L, enter in the city or tres. d State, an differ from	Will for pay of a maximum pay of a work of Manufa
-	Bret, average, nucl	frees and ber (in c	Runber of head	Rose ewaed (0) at	Tables of hears, \$100	Sees this household	<ol> <li>Persons temperarile abend from berenheld Weine "Ab" Mater hannes of soch persons.</li> <li>Children under 1 rear of age. Wrör "Inhat" if fallt has not been given a first hanne.</li> <li>Knor @ after name of person fur inhing information</li> </ol>	and at an area	for -Male (M), For	Colors are man	Age all last hirthday	Rangio (N. M.	Attended school or anne March 1, 199	CODE (Leave bias)	Litter Distinguish Ganda- Fracts from Ganda- Ragink and Jrah Free Sale (Ere) bein Noth- era Leinol.	CODE (Leave bias)		City, town, or village having 2.000 or more initiabilizate. Enter "2" for all other places.	COUNTY	STATE (or Territory or foreign country)	On a factor 1	CODE Clease Mask)	Testin person AT profit in private Control Derit, want during pi-201 (Yes or N
1	1	8	3	1	4	6	1	<u> </u>	9	10	11	12	13 14	B	15	C 1	6	17	18	19	20	P	21
							Banks, C.	mmale?	17	4		15	68	1	Kengersey	2	_	A		newson	9	5708	that
2							Bannister, m.	mate	7	W	62	50	168	4	Kurgersey	52	_	R.		Mujoney		51.10	117
4			_			-	Bansbach, Clara	male	7	4	22	2	to o	6	New Jork	56	-	Ireque		legting	+		at
1							Banta, J.	male	7	w	28	5	toa	7	Kenn	28	-	Sucepitone		Veworis	*		なる
5				_			Banta, m. m.	Imale	Ŧ	W	25	5	26 # 4	1	Naytwey	22	-	regione		Thistre	*	-	67
5						_	Barber, m.	male	1	heg	1000	m	100		Georgia	18	-	T		Musense	4	51083	top
7							Barbagia al.	Innala	7	W	34	24	108	K	Newtrony	52.		a		Hunning	4	5748	m
1			_	-			Barding, al.	male	t	14	21	5	10 -	20	unknown	11	-	X		Huderey	1	57 8	24
4			_			-	Baril, P.	Imale	t	4	a	2.	60	4	com	27	-	rupoue		lugar	1		22
				-			Dairly, C.	prindle	1	4	43	m	105	4	Haly	-	4	at 1		Keytra	4	5708.	Prot
1			-	-		-	Gartelan E.	male	t	60	42	5	167	1	ustria	15 4	1	Treatorio		recitors	*		air
			-				Darnard. J.	male	1	#	20	W	400	6	Reporsey		-	Franzierie		Kujerse	*		207
1		enone					Baron. C.	mate	+	W	16	5	206		newersey	22		ez_		lentricy	+	5/11	et.
4					-	_	Barringlong, A.	male	Ę	x	II	20	2000	6	1. Carolina	24	+	4 p		lewers	4	51.1	at
-			-			-	parro Il	male	1	41	36	4	10-	-	Haly	12	4	5		Plew pro	-	2100	til
							Barry m. H.	Innate	t	w	23	50	48	5	Kugersey	22		a		heitssy	1	5108	Ast
1				_			parthe m.	Finale	t	40	25	P 9	168	8.	Key tricy	-2	-	7 .		Reiseria	4	548	aut
			_	_	-	-	Bartman, C.	Ennile	t	W	40	the	108	8	Joland	130	6	Siegoro		Reisess	*	-	Kat
2						4	Basquill, 13.	male?	t	W	64	m	120 -	10	reland	Yere	a	Freedord		Repair	4		124
2			_			-	Basserman, W.	male	7	14	18	5	160	18	newstray	32	-	Traplone		two the	4		no
		2					Basson, M.	male	7	-W.	52	m	118	18	Russia	18	1	P		Meine	4	5741	Thit

This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under <u>CC BY-SA-NC</u>.





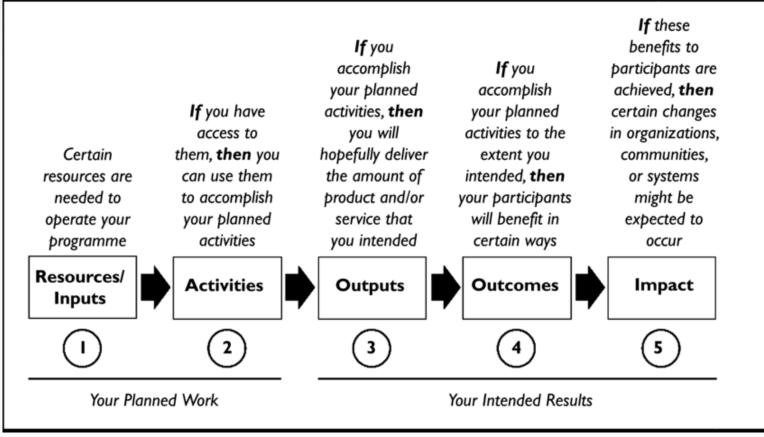
# Tools, Tips, and Tricks

Putting data to work in your organization





### **Tool: The Logic Model**



A Simple Logic Model (W. K. Kellogg Foundation, 2004)





### **Tool: The RBA Framework**

	QUANTITY	QUALITY								
	How much did we do?	How well did we do it?								
EFFORT	Number of customers served	% customers satisfied								
	Number of activities delivered Number of services delivered	% activities performed well % services performed well								
	Is anyone better off?									
5	Number and % showing improvement in:									
EFFECI	Skills									
Ц	Attitudes									
-	Behaviour									
	Circumstances									

Source: assembly research matters.org





## **Partnerships (and Data)**

"The only thing worse than fighting with allies..."

- Achieving highest and best uses of your financial and human resources may involve partnering
- Using Data to Assess Community Partnerships:
  - Who else is working in this space?
  - How do your goals align with others?
  - What do you each bring to the table?
  - How can their data help orient your activities?
  - How can your collective efforts be measured efficacy and impact?





This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under <u>CC BY-SA</u>.

### Words of Wisdom...

- Even if you invest millions in a data system; you'll still need Excel
- You can lie with statistics, but you shouldn't...
- Proceed with caution, but proceed
- Become comfortable with the inherent messiness of data analysis
- K-I-S-S principle



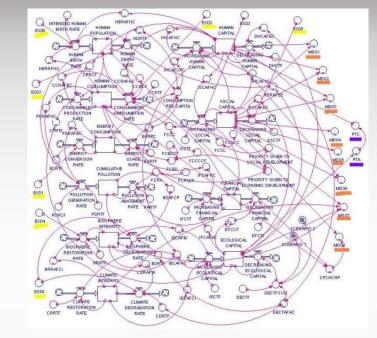
This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under <u>CC BY-SA-NC</u>.





# **Communicating using Data**

- Communications 101
  - Who is your audience?
    - What is their level of knowledge with your subject matter?
    - What is their level of sophistication with graphics/charts?
  - What are you trying to tell them?
    - What are the most salient points you want them to take away?
    - What additional cues are important to help understand the salient points?



This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under <u>CC BY-SA-NC</u>.





## **Storytelling and Data**

# Use your data to select a representative story to tell

- Use data to identify the typical experiences of a participant
- Use data to identify the average progress of a participant
- Select a story to feature based on these parameters

#### SPOUSE SUCCESS

"Action is the foundational key to all success.

#### Congratulations, Sandra!

After working with MSCCN, Sandra was hired by HP Inc.



#### Hiring Challenges:

Because I didn't know how the job seeking process works in the U.S. I wasted time, almost a year. A few months later, I learned about CASY & MSCCN at a job fair.
Since I am an immigrant, I had to compete with local professionals and that discouraged me sometimes.
Since I didn't have any employment experience in the U.S. before, I had no way to prove my professional experience.

Assistance Received:

I took several online classes about targeting my resume, the job search, interviews, social media and networking, and LinkedIn.
 An Employment Specialist from CASY & MSCCN (Angelene Green) checked my resume

and suggested improvements to it before I submitted it to a job posting. I also had a mock interview with my ES, Angelene, before my job interview.

#### Result of Assistance:

A good and well written resume.
Confidence about my knowledge and abilities.
Confidence about applying for different jobs.
Getting a job.

Value of Experience: I am glad that organizations like CASY & MSCCN exist. I was completely lost as a job seeker last year, and they gave me the right guidance to fulfill my goal of getting a job. As an immigrant, I feel proud to say that I am finally practicing my profession in this country thanks to them. It is also nice that they consider the difficult situations that military and Veterans spouses can face as unemployed individuals. I'll always be grateful for your assistance.

Source: https://www.msccn.org/job-seeker-success-stories.html



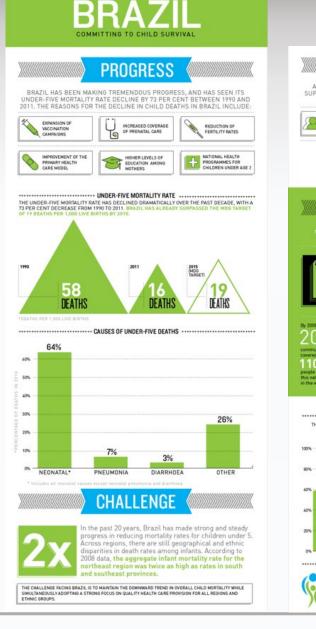


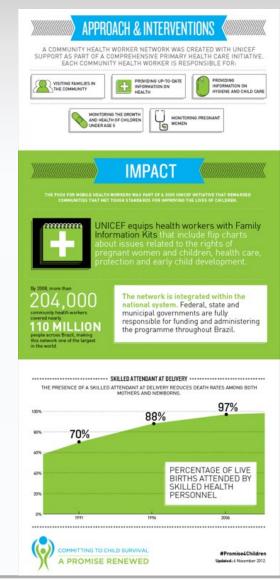
# **Storytelling and Data**

### Tell a story with your data

- Explain the reasoning behind an initiative
- Describe program activities that take place
- Communicate the impact of your wins

Source: UNICEF, 2012, infographic located <u>here</u>









DATA: Small Budgets, Big Impact American Fraternal Alliance Spring Symposium 2022

### The End

**Our contact information:** 

John Marron, AICP

john@citystrategiesgroup.com

**Rebecca Nannery** 

rnannery@iu.edu



